The Relationship between Lennard-Jones (12-6) and Morse Potential Functions

Teik-Cheng Lim

Nanoscience and Nanotechnology Initiative, Faculty of Engineering, National University of Singapore, 9 Engineering Drive 1, Singapore 117576, Republic of Singapore

Reprint requests to Dr. T.-C. L.; E-mail: alan_tc_lim@yahoo.com

Z. Naturforsch. **58a**, 615 – 617 (2003); received January 23, 2003

The most commonly used potentials for van der Waals interactions are the Exponential-6 and the Lennard-Jones (12-6) potential. In this paper a correlation between them is described. The Morse function, which is normally applied for quantifying 2-body interactions, has been adopted in one software. This paper deals with the validity of the Morse function for non-bonded interactions by means of obtaining a relationship between the Morse and the Lennard-Jones (12-6) potential functions. An approximate and an exact mathematical relationship is demonstrated to exist between these two potentials.

Key words: Lennard-Jones; Mathematical Relationship; Morse; Potential Functions; van der Waals.